## CLAIMS

- A particle movement-type display apparatus,
   comprising:
  - a pixel portion,
- a peripheral area around the pixel portion, and

particles,

wherein at least a part of the peripheral area around the pixel portion is provided with a recess portion capable of accommodating a part of the particles therein.

- An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the recess portion has a depth which is not less than
   a diameter of the particles.
  - 3. An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the peripheral area comprises a periphery of a display portion comprising a plurality of pixel portions and a partition wall for partitioning the pixel portions.
  - 4. An apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the peripheral area comprises a partition wall for partitioning the plurality of pixel portions.

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- 5. A particle movement-type display apparatus, comprising:
  - a first substrate and a second substrate,
  - a partition wall disposed between the first

and second substrates,

particles disposed at a pixel portion defined by the first substrate, the second substrate and the partition wall, and

an electrode for moving the particles,
wherein the apparatus further comprises a
structure, which has a projection portion having a
height substantially equal to a height of the
partition wall and a recess portion in which a part of
the particles are capable of being accommodated,
disposed at at least a part of a peripheral area
around a display portion comprising the plurality of
pixel portions.

- 15 6. An apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein the projection portion has a mesh shape, a linear or curved line shape, a dot shape, a shape closely surrounding the display portion, a double cross shape, a cross shape, a honeycomb shape, or a combination of these shapes.
- 7. An apparatus according to Claim 5, wherein the projection portion has a line width, which is not more than ten times a diameter of the particles, at an upper surface thereof.